**UNIT 9: RELATIVE CLAUSES**

***A. Choose the best answer among A, B , C or D.***

1) Genghis Khan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ name means “very mighty ruler”, was a Mongol emperor in the Middle Ages.

A. whom B. whose C. who D. how

2) The children \_\_\_\_\_ sang at the Mayor's parade were from the local school.

A. whose B. where C. who D. whom

3) Galileo, \_\_\_\_\_ published works proving that the Earth revolves around the Sun, continued his scientific experiments even when he went deaf and blind.

A. when B. who C. where D. whose

4) The school programme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has been interrupted by revision tests requires a regular course study.

A. whose B. who C. what D. that

5) Credit \_\_\_\_\_\_ is given in this semester requires approximately three hours of classroom work.

A. which B. what C. when D. where

6) Two courses \_\_\_\_\_\_ have the same subjects are in different times.

A. that B. what C. when D. where

7) You may enroll our course by e-mail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can be faster than other registration forms.

A. who B. where C. which D. when

8) The girl \_\_\_\_\_\_ dress you admire has been working for an expo company since she left school.

A. who B. what C. whose D. whom

9) The young man \_\_\_\_\_\_ was released after the court was found innocent of all the charges against him.

A. who B. who he C. which D. whose

10) Is that the same film \_\_\_\_\_\_ we watched last year?

A. when B. which C. why D. who

11) The girl \_\_\_\_\_ I borrowed the dictionary asked me to use it carefully.

A. whose B. from whom C. from whose D. whom

12) The pupils \_\_\_\_\_ we took to the amusement park behaved themselves very well.

A. whose B. with whom C. whom D. which

13) Bournemouth, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we are going to visit next summer, is a real paradise for the retired.

A. that B. what C. which D. in which

14) Thatcher, \_\_\_\_\_\_ birthplace was above a shop in the small English town of Grantham, became Prime Minister of Britain four years after she had become the leader of the Conservative Party in 1975.

A. where B. whose C. in which D. which

15) First jeans, \_\_\_\_\_\_ became fashionable for women after they saw them in Vogue magazine, were made by two Americans, Jacob Davis and Levi Strauss.

A. that B. whose C. of which D. which

16) The first television picture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John Logie Baird transmitted on 25 November, 1905 was a boy \_\_\_\_\_\_ worked in the office next to Baird's workroom in London.

A. which / whom B. who / which

C. that / whose D. that / who

17) Felix Hoffman, a 29-year-old chemist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worked for the German company Bayer, invented the drug Aspirin in April 1879.

A. where B. whose C. whom D. who

18) Joyce Bews, \_\_\_\_\_\_ was born and grew up in Portsmouth on the south coast of England, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she still lives, was 100 last year.

A. that / in which B. who / where

C. that / where D. who / that

19) The big clock \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to strike the hours day and night was damaged during the war and has been silent ever since.

A. whose B. that is C. what D. which

20) The pollution \_\_\_\_\_\_ they were talking is getting worse.

A. that B. about which C. which D. whom

21) The engineer \_\_\_\_\_\_ our company relies is on holiday.

A. who B. on whom C. whose D. whom

22) The dam \_\_\_\_\_\_ they plan to build will cover acres of forest.

A. which B. to which C. whom D. where

23) He is a talented cricket player \_\_\_\_\_\_ abilities include fast bowling and powerful batting.

A. where B. whose C. whom D. of which

24) Eastern Rwanda is very different from the South-west, \_\_\_\_\_ monkeys, birds and orchids thrive in the high altitude primary forest.

A. when B. where C. which D. why

25) Wednesday is the day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a tour guide leads a tour around the town's historical places.

A. when B. which C. whose D. where

26) Robert Riva, an Italian \_\_\_\_ used to play for Cremonese, now coaches the Reigate under 11's football team.

A. when B. which C. where D. who

27) The town \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the folk festival is taking place is usually a quiet resort.

A. when B. where C. whom D. which

28) As a celebrity \_\_\_\_\_\_ many children admire, it is important for her to act responsibly.

A. when B. where C. whom D. whose

29) We always hold a family barbecue in our garden on Independence Day, \_\_\_\_\_\_ was on a Tuesday this year.

A. what B. that C. when D. which

30) When I was at school, there was a girl in my class \_\_\_\_\_\_ skin was so sensitive that she couldn't expose her skin to the sun even with cream on.

A. where B. whose C. whom D. that

31) We'll row until the spot \_\_\_\_\_ the river bends and then we'll turn back.

A. where B. when C. whose D. which

32) On the days \_\_\_\_\_\_ I feel I need to reflect on the past and plan my future, I sit by the river and watch the swans swim past.

A. when B. where C. whose D. which

33) My mother's Elvis Presley tape, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she listened to every day, has broken in the music centre.

A. whose B. that C. where D. which

34) Unfortunately, the friend with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I intended to go on holiday to Side is ill, so I'll have to cancel my trip.

A. who B. whom C. where D. that

35) According to the research, the time at \_\_\_\_\_ most road accidents happen is early evening.

A. when B. which C. whose D. that

36) The new stadium, \_\_\_\_ will be completed next year, will seat 30,000 spectators.

A. what B. where C. when D. which

37) Blenheim Palace, \_\_\_\_\_ Churchill was born, is now open to the public.

A. when B. where C. which D. whose

38) Students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ register for courses do not have any problems.

A. whom B. who C. what D. when

39) August 23rd is the last date \_\_\_\_\_\_ you may transfer to another course.

A. which B. on which C. why D. what

40) Our course needs some requirements \_\_\_\_\_\_ are listed here.

A. what B. when C. which D. where

41) Before coming to my office, please check the appointment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are listed in my official calendar.

A. that B. why C. when D. where

42) I never forget the time \_\_\_\_ my motorbike broke down in a very crowded street.

A. where B. what C. when D. in which

43) I couldn't remember the time \_\_\_\_\_\_ there was no internet.

A. what B. who C. which D. when

44) The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_\_ we had our dinner was the most expensive in this city.

A. where B. which C. when D. that

45) The top model about \_\_\_\_\_\_ I was telling you is on TV now.

A. who B. which C. that D. whom

46) Are you the student \_\_\_\_\_\_ mother called me yesterday?

A. whose B. who C. that D. when

47) Mary, \_\_\_\_\_ has only been in Japan for 3 months, speaks Japanese perfectly.

A. that B. whom C. which D. who

48) Who is your daughter? She is the child \_\_\_\_\_\_ has long, straight hair.

A. whose B. who C. which D. when

49) I don't think my ex-girl friend will remember the day \_\_\_\_\_ we saw each other for the first time.

A. which B. on which C. at which D. why

50) August is the month \_\_\_\_\_\_ I always give my birthday parties.

A. which B. in which C. what D. why

51) The purse \_\_\_\_\_\_ she had lost last week was found yesterday.

A. which B. what C. whose D. whom

52) The old lady \_\_\_\_\_\_ we were travelling told us her life story.

A. of whom B. with whom C. whose D. whom

53) She says the exam, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she took yesterday, was full of hard questions.

A. which B. of which C. whom D. of whose

54) I called my cousin, \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a mechanic, to fix my car, \_\_\_\_\_\_ was broken.

A. who/ which B. that/ all of which

C. who/ all of which D. who/ what

55) My only blue tie, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Richard wants to wear, is really an expensive one.

A. that B. whose C. which D. whom

56) This is the village \_\_\_\_\_\_ my family and I lived for six years.

A. in which B. that C. on which D. in where

57) She is a famous actress \_\_\_\_\_\_ everybody admires.

A. to whom B. whom C. to which D. of whom

58) The food \_\_\_\_\_\_ I like best of all is pie alamode.

A. who B. whose C. whom D. that

59) Justine, \_\_\_\_\_\_ parents live in Christchurch, has gone to Southampton.

A. whom B. which C. to whom D. whose

60) The old building \_\_\_\_\_ was behind the local church fell down.

A. of which B. which C. whose D. whom

61) They would like a teacher \_\_\_\_\_ native language is English.

A. who B. whose C. whom D. that

62) The person with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she's been working is very friendly.

A. who B. that C. which D. whom

63) My nephew \_\_\_\_\_\_ chose a lot of toys at the Toy World store for his father, \_\_\_\_\_\_ is my elder brother, paid a large amount of money.

A. which / whose B. whom / who

C. which / who D. who / who

64) This is the time of month \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of retired people are waiting in queues in front of the banks for their pensions.

A. when B. which C. whom D. where

65) The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ was in charge of the management didn't seem friendly to us at all.

A. who B. whom C. where D. when

66) The physics teacher, \_\_\_\_\_\_ behaviour I don't like much, makes things harder for the students.

A. who B. that C. whom D. whose

67) The farmer says he can't remember a time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the winter was as severe as it is this year.

A. which B. when C. where D. whose

68) I think the Chinese are the people \_\_\_\_\_\_ habits are the most peculiar to us.

A. which B. whom C. when D. whose

69) I saw several buildings, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were damaged by the earthquake.

A. most of which B. most of them

C. all of whom D. some of whose

70) The people to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she was speaking didn't know German.

A. who B. whose C. that D. whom

***B. Choose the underlined part among A, B, C or D that needs correcting.***

1. Every student who majors in English are ready to participate in the orchard contest.

 A B C D

2. Do you know the reason when English men travel to the left?

 A B C D

3. She is the most beautiful woman whose I have ever met

 A B C D

4. Mother’s Day is the day when children show their love to their mother on.

 A B C D

5. The New Year Day is the day where all my family members gather

 A B C

and enjoy it together.

 D

6. It is complicated because pollution is caused by things when benefit people.

 A B C D

7. The policeman must try to catch those men whom drive dangerously.

 A B C D

8. He was very surprised when he visited London, in that the drivers

 A B C

always drive on the right hand side of the street.

 D

9. That is the man who he told me the bad news.

 A B C D

10. I don’t know the reason on when Jonathan was sacked.

 A B C D

11. The singer about who I told you yesterday is coming here tomorrow.

 A B C D

12. The man whom helped you yesterday is a television reporter.

 A B C D

13. What is the name of the girl whom has just come in?

 A B C D

14. Do you know the reason when Englishmen travel on the left side of the streets?

 A B C D

15. If you want a particular book, the person to see is the librarian she is wearing glasses.

 A B C D 16. I enjoyed the book that you told me to read it.

 A B C D

17. That commentator, his name I have forgotten, is very well-known.

 A B C D

18. Amelia Earhart, that was one of the pioneers in aviation, attempted to fly the world in 1937,

 A B C

but she and her plane mysteriously disappeared over the Pacific Ocean.

 D

19. Sunday is a day where we expect.

 A B C D

20. Have you ever been to Da Lat when my father has a lovely house?

 A B C D

***C. Choose one sentence that best rewrites the sentence given:***

1. This man studies biology. What do you call him?

A. What do you call a man who studies biology?

B. What do you call a man, who studies biology?

C. What do you call a man studies biology?

D. What do you call a man whom studies biology?

2. Hemingway developed a very concise writing style. His name is well- known throughout the world.

A. Hemingway, his name is well- known throughout the world, developed a very concise writing style.

B. Hemingway, whose is name well- known throughout the world, developed a very concise writing style.

C. Hemingway, whose name is well- known throughout the world, developed a very concise writing style.

D. Hemingway, who developed a very concise writing style, his name is well- known throughout the world.

3. This is the battle field. The soldiers fought there.

A. This is the battle field which the soldiers fought.

B. This is the battle field that the soldiers fought.

C. This is the battle field where the soldiers fought there.

D. This is the battle field where the soldiers fought.

4. He was born in 1983.There was a severe drought that year.

A. He was born in 1983 when there was a severe drought.

B. He was born in 1983 when was there a severe drought

C. When there was a severe drought in 1983 he was born.

D. He was born in 1983, there was a severe drought when

5. John Montagu was an English Earl. He invented the sandwich.

A. John Montagu, whose invented the sandwich, was an English Earl.

B. John Montagu, who invented the sandwich, was an English Earl.

C. John Montagu, that invented the sandwich, was an English Earl.

D. John Montagu, invented the sandwich, was an English Earl.

6. Flies, which come mostly in the summer, carry diseases.

A. Flies, to come mostly in the summer, carry diseases.

B. Flies, come mostly in the summer, carry diseases.

C. Flies, coming mostly in the summer, carry diseases.

D. Flies, that come mostly in the summer, carry diseases.

7. There was a candle which burnt in the room.

A. There was a candle burning in the room.

B. There was a candle burnt in the room.

C. There was a candle to burn in the room.

D. There was a candle to be burnt in the room.

8. I see a boy who is running in the street.

A. I see a boy running in the street.

B. I see a boy to running in the street.

C. I see a boy to run in the street.

D. None is correct.

9. He drew from the bag a watch which had been given for his birthday.

A. He drew from the bag a watch given for his birthday.

B. He drew from the bag a watch been given for his birthday.

C. He drew from the bag a watch had given for his birthday.

D. He drew from the bag a watch had been given for his birthday.

10. One of the drivers who was brought by Steward came over to me.

A. One of the drivers that were brought by Steward came over to me.

B. One of the drivers was brought by Steward came over to me.

C. One of the drivers brought by Steward came over to me.

D. One of the drivers bring by Steward came over to me.

***D. Change adjective clauses to Phrases (V-ing, V3 or To V).***

1. There is someone who is knocking at the door.

2. Passengers who travel on planes shouldn’t smoke.

3. The photographs which were taken by my son were extraordinary.

4. What can you do about a dog which is barking all night?

5. Is there any good place where we can stay tonight?

6. We have an apartment which overlooks the park.

7. The last person who leaves the room must turn off the light.

8. Trains which leave from this station take an hour to get to London.

9. The experiment which was conducted at the university of Chicago was successful.

10. The ideas that are presented in that book are interesting.

***E. Join these pairs of sentences, using Relative Pronouns or Adverbs. Put the comma(s) when necessary.***

1. I have to find the man. I accidentally picked up his umbrella this morning.

2. Monday is the day. We will come then.

3. I’ll never forget the day. I met you on that day.

4. The town was small. I grew up there.

5. 1960 was the year. The revolution took place in that year.

6. I apologized to the woman. I spilled her coffee.

7. They’re the postcards. They arrived yesterday.

8. The children sang aloud all night. This kept their parents awake.

9. Maria is studying in New York City. The city is called the “ Big Apple”.

10. In the room, we saw a lot of children and pets. They sang and danced happily.

**ĐÁP ÁN**

**UNIT 9: RELATIVE CLAUSES**

**A.**

1.

1. B

2. C

3. B

4. D

5. A

6. A

7. C

8. C

9. A

10. B

11. B

12. C

13. C

14. B

15. D

16. D

17. D

18. B

19. D

20. B

21. B

22. A

23. B

24. B

25. A

26. D

27. B

28. C

29. D

30. B

31. A

32. A

33. D

34. B

35. B

36. D

37. B

38. B

39. B

40. C

41. A

42. C

43. D

44. A

45. D

46. A

47. D

48. B

49. B

50. B

51. A

52. B

53. A

54. A

55. C

56. A

57. B

58. D

59. D

60. B

61. B

62. D

63. D

64. A

65. A

66. D

67. B

68. D

69. A

70. D

**B.**

1.

1. C

2. C

3. C

4. D

5. B

6. D

7. C

8. C

9. C

10. B

11. A

12. B

13. C

14. C

15. D

16. D

17. B

18. A

19. C

20. C

**C.**

1. A

2. C

3. D

4. A

5. B

6. C

7. A

8. A

9. A

10. C

**D.**

1. There is someone *knocking* at the door.

2. Passenger *travelling* on planes shouldn’t smoke.

3. The photograph *taken* by my son was extraordinary.

4. What can you do about a dog *barking* all night?

5. Is there any good place *for us to stay* tonight?

6. We have an apartment *overlooking* the park.

7. The last person *to leave* the room must turn off the light.

8. Trains *leaving* from this station take an hour to get to London.

9. The experiment *conducted* at the university of Chicago was successful.

10. The ideas *presented* in that book are interesting.

**E.**

1. I have to find the man *whose* umbrella I accidentally picked up this morning.

2. Monday is the day *when* we will come.

3. I’ll never forget the day *on which / when* I met you.

4. The town *where* I grew up was small.

5. 1960 was the year *in which / when* the revolution took place.

6. I apologized to the woman *whose* coffee I spilled.

7. They ‘re the postcards *which/that* arrived yesterday.

8. The children sang aloud all night, *which* kept their parents awake.

9. Maria is studying in New York City, *which* is called the “ Big Apple”.

10. In the room, we saw a lot of children and pets *that* sang and danced happily.